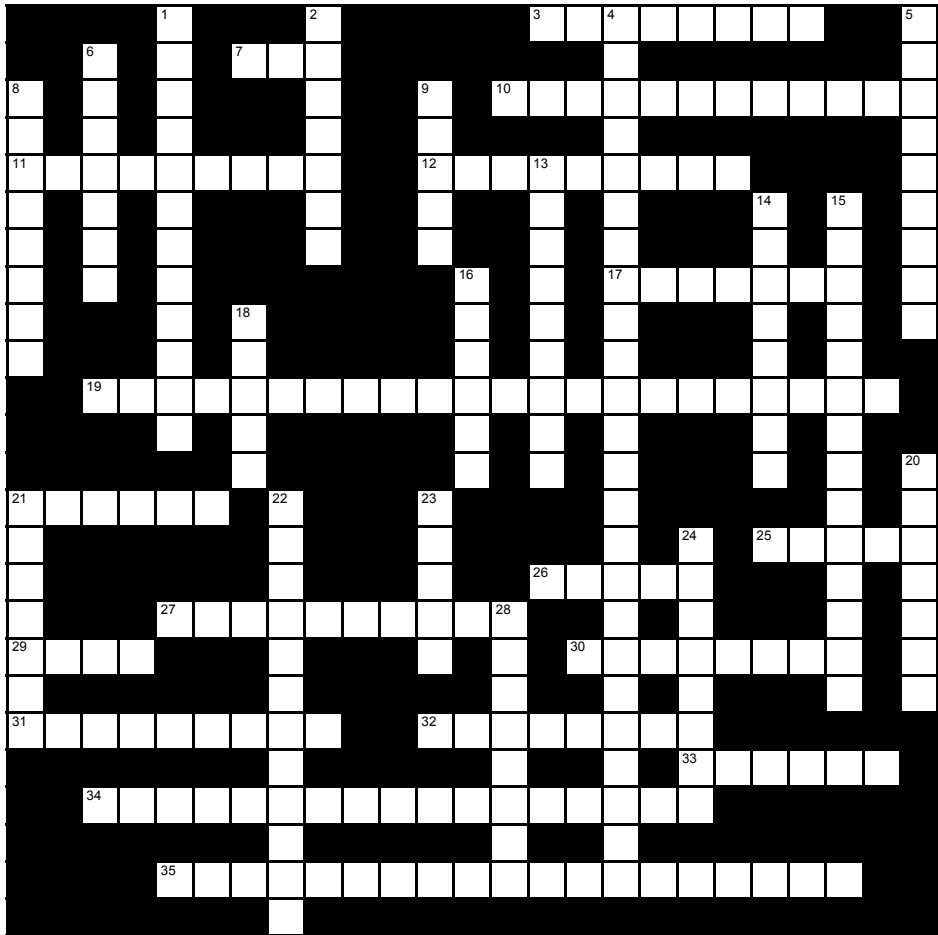


Across

- 3 Nasty cleric. Favourite of the Tsarina (8)
- 7 Traditional Russian peasant commune (3)
- 10 Distastrous economic policy instigated immediately after Bolshevik revolution (3,9)
- 11 Idealistic pre-revolutionary students' groups; trusted 'the people' (9)
- 12 Father of Russian Marxism (9)
- 17 Favoured destination for anti-Tsarist troublemakers (7)
- 19 Supposed theoretical underpinning of Marxism (11,11)
- 21 In Petrograd, rival powerbase to Provisional Government (6)

- 25 Promised by Lenin, along with peace and land (5)
- 26 Architect of pre-revolutionary Russian industrialisation (5)
- 27 Lenin's faction in the Social Democratic Party (10)
- 29 Assembly granted by the Tsar (4)
- 30 Sea-going symbol of 1905 evolution (8)
- 31 Anti-Lenin faction in Social Democratic party (9)
- 32 Failed attempt by Bolsheviks to overthrow Provisional Government (4,4)



- 33 Supposedly wealthy peasants; murdered and deported by Stalin (6)
- 34 Lenin's backing away from War Communism (3,8,6)
- 35 Allegedly bourgeois forum, rudely abolished by Bolsheviks as they seize power (11,8)

Down

- 1 1905 massacre of demonstrators in St. Petersburg (6,6)
- 2 Stalin's rival after Lenin's death (7)
- 4 Leading pre-revolutionary leftist (peasant) party (9,15)
- 5 "Order"; supposedly

- undermined morale in Russian Army (6,3)
- 6 Tsarist secret police (7)
- 8 Lenin's idea for the revolutionary party (8)
- 9 Disastrous war against (1904-5) undermines faith in Tsarism (5)
- 13 Sailors' revolt here crushed by Bolsheviks (9)
- 14 Danger of military coup from him undermines Provisional government (8)
- 15 Lenin's famous pamphlet of 1902 (4,2,2,2,4)
- 16 Worse than Hitler? (6)

- 18 Lenin's secret police (5)
- 20 Trotsky's creation; saved the Revolution (3,4)
- 21 Abolished by Alexander II in 1861 (7)
- 22 Bolsheviks' separate peace with Germany (5,7)
- 23 Mastermind of the Bolshevik revolution (5)
- 24 Supposed 'Bonaparte' overthrown by Bolsheviks (8)
- 28 Reforming Minister; might have saved Tsarism? (8)