

Across

- 1 Staid acronyms complicated the study of orbital mechanics (13)
- 8 They form complex phrases (7)
- 9 Field surrounds new stadium (5)
- 10 Outrageous remarks upset large retailers (12)
- 12 Find a sense of purpose under canvas? (6)
- 14 Interferes in public speaking awards (6)
- 17 Dinosaur terrorized apricot lover (12)
- 21 How do Pacific islanders greet Norwegian pop stars? Say 'ello on board! (5)

- 22 Go in van around old papal city (7)
- 23 They keep themselves to themselves to assist in oil supply (13)

Down

- 1 He does hit like evil boxing commandos (8)
- 2 Plod along quietly alongside streetcar (5)
- 3 Six balls bound to go too far (7)
- 4 Nazi leader comes after another seamy sycophant (6)
- 5 A rugby player is thrown off guard(5)
- 6 Rainiest awful Sunday is gone, leaving dullness (7)

- 7 Attempt to raise endangered mammals (4)
- 11 Former leading ladies sat up to inhale nerve gas (8)
- 13 Wavering criminal looter takes 1,000 (7)
- 15 Joy as cousin, perhaps, is beheaded (7)
- 16 Militant justice is having a direct impact in the first instance (6)
- 18 Order of Merit is presented to Norwegian pop stars somewhere in Nebraska (5)
- 19 They grab hold of clothes including nylon top (5)
- 20 Dress originally seen around rural India (4)