

## Across

7 Slum or shantytown, especially in Brazil (6)

8 Scandinavian kingdom in the eastern part of the Scandinavian Peninsula (6)
9 Sparkling Italian white wine (4)
10 Living quarters reserved for wives and concubines and female relatives in a Muslim household (8)
11 Alexandrian astronomer (of the 2nd century) who proposed a geocentric system of astronomy that was undisputed until the late Renaissance (7)
13 Whole body of the Jewish sacred writings and tradition including the oral tradition (5)

15 Former province of western France in the Loire valley (5)
16 French explorer who explored the St. Lawrence river and laid claim to the region for France (1491-1557) (7)

18 Spartan general who defeated the Athenians in the final battle of the Peloponnesian War (died in 395 BC) (8)
19 Support for displaying various articles (4)
21 American breed of small compact saddle horses (6)

## Down

1 Small reddish planet that is the 4th from the sun (4)

2 Highly acidic fruit used especially in marmalade $(7,6)$

3 Medium-sized largely seedless fruit with thin smooth skin (7)
4 An exorbitant or unlawful rate of interest (5)

5 Historic period (1793-94) during the French Revolution when thousands were executed $(5,2,6)$

6 A federally administered system of health insurance available to persons aged 65 and over (8)
12 Victorian poet (1809-1892) (8)
14 An island in the Persian Gulf (7)
17 Citizen of a port in Yemen (5)
20 Acknowledgment that can be used to say hello or goodbye (4)

22 (Meteorology) an isogram connecting points having equal barometric pressure at a given time (6)

