

Across

- 7 Republic in southern North America; became independent from Spain in 1810 (6)
- 8 Stoic philosopher and Iroquois Native American (6)
- **9** The total spent for goods or services including money and time and labour (4)
- 10 A large, white, nomadic Arctic bird (5,3)
- 11 (Arthurian legend) the capital of King Arthur's kingdom; according to the legend, truth and goodness and beauty reigned there (7)
- 13 Street name for lysergic acid diethylamide (5)
- 15 The first sign of the zodiac which the sun enters at the vernal equinox; the sun is in this sign from about March 21 to April 19 (5)
- **16** A document connected to the World Wide Web and viewable by anyone connected to the internet who has a browser (3,4)
- 18 Italian physicist noted for his work on gases; proposed what has come to be called his law (1776-1856) (8)
- **19** A long narrative poem telling of a hero's deeds (4)

Down

- 1 The basic unit of money in Uruguay; equal to 100 centesimos (4)
- 2 Small blue bird also known as korora (6,7)
- **3** Russian author remembered for two great novels (1828-1910) (7)
- 4 A cravat with wide square ends; secured with an ornamental pin (5)
- 5 Reference work (often in several volumes) containing articles on various topics (often arranged in alphabetical order) dealing with the entire range of human knowledge (13)
- **6** Sullen or unfriendly in appearance (8)
- 12 Nocturnal burrowing mammal of the grasslands of Africa that feeds on termites; sole extant representative of the order Tubulidentata (8)
- 14 Member of a nomadic tribe of Arabs (7)
- 17 That is to say; in other words (2,3)
- 20 A strong restless desire (4)

- Pre-Christian priests among the Celts of ancient Gaul and Britain and Ireland (6)
- Extreme mental retardation (6)