



Across

- 1 Mass of frozen material that permanently covers a large area of land (6)
- 4 Last Anglo-Saxon king of England (6)
- 9 Island state in the West Indies in the southeastern Caribbean Sea (7)
- 10 Flexible twig of a willow tree (5)
- 11 (Greek mythology) the Muse of lyric and love poetry (5)
- 12 Volcanic island in the North Atlantic near the Arctic Circle (7)
- 13 Soviet cosmonaut who in 1961 was the first person to travel in space (1934-1968) (4,7)
- 18 (Roman Catholic Church) Spanish priest who founded an order whose members became known as Black Friars (circa 1170-1221) (7)
- 20 Geographical region believed by ancient geographers to be the northernmost land in the inhabited world (5)
- 22 An old man as a stock figure of comedy in literature (5)
- 23 Very spicy sauce made from fully-aged red peppers (7)
- 24 Members of the prehistoric people who spoke Proto-Indo European (6)

Down

- 1 French classical painter (1780-1867) (6)
- 2 Injection of a liquid through the anus to stimulate evacuation (5)
- 3 From the greater (1,6)
- 5 Address at which you dwell more than temporarily (5)
- 6 Japanese art of folding paper into shapes (7)
- 7 Full skirt with a gathered waistband (6)
- 8 Independent papal state established in 1929 (7,4)
- 14 Not possessing masculine qualities (7)
- 15 Fishing port and resort in SE France (7)
- 16 Port city of south central Ukraine on an arm of the Black Sea (6)
- 17 Narcotic that is considered a hard drug (6)
- 19 Vice president under Eisenhower and 37th President of the United States; resigned after the Watergate scandal in 1974 (5)
- 21 Cause to lose one's composure (5)

25 The woad genus of cruciferae (6)