



### Across

- 1 French soldier and writer whose descriptions of sexual perversion gave rise to the term 'sadism' (1740-1814) (4)
- 3 Father of the Trojan hero Aeneas (8)
- 9 Natives of an island in Polynesia (7)
- 10 Form of entertainment that enacts a story by sound and a sequence of images giving the illusion of continuous movement (5)
- 11 Part of an inscribed granite stela that was originally about six feet tall and was set up in 196 BC; the inscriptions in hieroglyphics and Demotic and Greek gave the first clues to the decipherment of Egyptian hieroglyphics (7,5)
- 13 Narrow republic surrounded by Senegal in West Africa (6)
- 15 King of England from 1307 to 1327 and son of Edward I; was defeated at Bannockburn by the Scots led by Robert the Bruce; was deposed and died in prison (6)
- 17 Indian spiritual leader. His spiritual philosophy is based on rejection of organized religion and the attainment of self-realization by introspection (12)

### Down

- 1 Long parallel ridges of snow and ice that form on open windswept plains in snowy regions (8)
- 2 French writer remembered for his swashbuckling historical tales (1802-1870) (5)
- 4 Capital of the Bahamas (6)
- 5 Egg-shaped character in a nursery rhyme who fell off a wall and could not be put back together again (late 17th century) (6,6)
- 6 Flat grassland in tropical or subtropical regions (7)
- 7 Smallest merganser and most expert diver; found in northern Eurasia (4)
- 8 First Englishman to reach the South Pole (7,5)
- 12 Arm of the Mediterranean between Slovenia and Croatia and Montenegro and Albania on the east and Italy on the west (8)
- 14 Cocktail made of gin (or vodka) with dry vermouth (7)

- 20** Capital of Egypt and the largest city in Africa (5)
- 21** Vending machine from which you can get food (7)
- 22** United States painter (1834-1903) (8)
- 23** Rigid circular necklace that is open-ended at the front (4)
- 16** Of or relating to former Eastern Christian or Orthodox churches that have been received under the jurisdiction of the Church of Rome but retain their own rituals and practices and canon law (6)
- 18** An ardent male lover (5)
- 19** Barge carrying bulk materials in an open hold (4)