

## Across

7 Capital of Turkey; located in west-central Turkey; it was formerly known as Angora and is the home of Angora goats (6)
8 40th President of the United States (19112004) (6)

9 German novelist who won the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1972 (4)
10 Servile black character in a novel by Harriet Beecher Stowe $(5,3)$

11 Home of the Bronte sisters (7)
13 White South Africans who speak Afrikaans as their first language, esp. those descended from Dutch settlers (5)

15 Precious stone occurring in hexagonal crystals (5)
17 City of Southern France known for its China (7)
20 First words of a medieval Latin hymn describing the Last Judgment (literally 'day of wrath') $(4,4)$
21 United States writer noted for his droll epigrams (1902-1971) (4)
22 Member of a West African people living chiefly in southwestern Nigeria (6)

## Down

1 Republic in southwestern Africa on the Atlantic Ocean; achieved independence from Portugal in 1975 and was the scene of civil war until 1990 (6)
2 (Old Testament) the first king of the Israelites who defended Israel against many enemies (especially the Philistines) (4)

3 Volcanic island republic in Melanesia; independent since 1980 (7)
4 King of Scotland from 1306 to 1329; defeated the English army under Edward II at Bannockburn and gained recognition of Scottish independence (1274-1329) (5)

5 Body of water in the foothills of the Alps in Northern Italy $(4,4)$
6 Italian statesman, first Premier of a unified Italy (6)

12 (Greek mythology) famous mythical Greek hero (8)
14 French philosopher who was a leading figure of the Enlightenment in France; principal editor of an encyclopaedia that disseminated the scientific and philosophical knowledge of the time (17131784) (7)

23 King of the fairies, and husband of Titania or Queen Mab (6)

16 United States inventor; inventions included the phonograph and incandescent electric light and the microphone and the Kinetoscope (1847-1931)(6)

18 London road with a major station, group of post impressionist painters were named after it in the 1930s (6)

19 Member of the prehistoric people who spoke Proto-Indo European (5)

21 Season around the 25th December (traditionally extending from Dec. 24 to Jan. 6) (4)

